
9 Month Data Collection Wave: Main Cohort

Partner Questionnaire

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Growing Up in New Zealand

University of Auckland Tamaki Campus, Bldg 730.313

261 Morrin Road, Glen Innes, Auckland 1072

PO Box 18288, Auckland 1743

Phone: 0508 476 946

Email: contact@growingup.co.nz

www.growingup.co.nz

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CONFIDENTIALITY STATEMENT

I just want to reassure you again, that your personal (identifying) information and the personal information about your child and family will be kept in a secure location separate from the main questionnaire data. Your answers are completely confidential, and no personal information such as your name or address will be shared with any other individual or agency. Remember that there are no right or wrong answers and your honesty is greatly appreciated.

PRELIMINARY QUESTIONS

- IF FEMALE →GO TO PQ3
- IF MALE →GO TO PQ4

NO.	QUESTION	CODING CATEGORIES	GO TO
PQ3 FEMALE	<p>What is your relationship to “BABY” [these babies]?</p> <p>RESPONSE OPTIONS:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Biological mother 2. Adoptive mother 3. Foster mother 4. Stepmother 5. Grandmother 6. Aunt 7. Other (please specify) 	BIOLOGICAL MOTHER.....1 ADOPTIVE MOTHER.....2 FOSTER MOTHER.....3 STEPMOTHER.....4 GRANDMOTHER.....5 AUNT.....6 OTHER: _____...97 _____ REFUSED.....98 DON'T KNOW.....99	→PQ5 →PQ5 →PQ5 →PQ5 →PQ5 →PQ5 →PQ5 →PQ5 →PQ5
PQ4 MALE	<p>What is your relationship to “BABY” [these babies]?</p> <p>RESPONSE OPTIONS:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Biological father 2. Adoptive father 3. Foster father 4. Stepfather 5. Grandfather 6. Uncle 7. Other (please specify) 	BIOLOGICAL FATHER.....1 ADOPTIVE FATHER.....2 FOSTER FATHER.....3 STEPFATHER.....4 GRANDFATHER.....5 UNCLE.....6 OTHER: _____ 97 _____ REFUSED.....98 DON'T KNOW.....99	
PQ5	<p>Do you have a current partner?</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Has a current partner 2. Does not have a current partner 	CURRENT PARTNER.....1 NO CURRENT PARTNER.....2 REFUSED.....98 DON'T KNOW.....99	

THINGS YOU DO WITH YOUR BABY

The next set of questions is about some of the activities you might do with your baby [babies].

Please look at the Showcard and can you indicate how often you do these things by choosing one of the options.

RESPONSE OPTIONS:								
1. Seldom Or Never 2. Once A Week 3. Several Times A Week 4. Once A Day 5. Several Times A Day								
<i>Interviewer Note: Code ONE.</i>								
NO.	QUESTION	Seldom Or Never	Once A Week	Several Times A Week	Once A Day	Several Times A Day	Refused	Don't Know
P1	How often do you play games with your baby [babies] (e.g., hand-clapping games such as pat-a-cake; face-hiding games such as peek-a-boo; finger games such as round and round the garden)?	1	2	3	4	5	98	99
P2	How often do you talk to your baby [babies] during everyday activities (e.g., feeding, changing nappies, bathing, playing)?	1	2	3	4	5	98	99
P3	How often does your baby [do your babies] watch videos or DVDs?	1	2	3	4	5	98	99
P4	How often does your baby [do your babies] watch children's TV programmes?	1	2	3	4	5	98	99
P5	How often is the TV turned on in the same room with your baby [babies], whether or not your baby is [babies are] watching?	1	2	3	4	5	98	99
P6	How often do you play with toys with your baby [babies]?	1	2	3	4	5	98	99
P7	How often do you sing songs or tell stories to your baby [babies]? Do not include reading books.	1	2	3	4	5	98	99
P8	How often do you read books to your baby [babies]?	1	2	3	4	5	98	99

SEE P8:

- IF ONCE A WEEK, SEVERAL TIMES A WEEK, ONCE A DAY, OR SEVERAL TIMES A DAY (P8 = 2–5)
→GO TO P9
- IF SELDOM OR NEVER, REFUSED, OR DON'T KNOW (P8 = 1, 98, 99) →GO TO P10

NO.	QUESTION	CODING CATEGORIES	GO TO
P9	<p>How old was your baby [were your babies] when you first started reading books to him or her [them]?</p> <p><i>Interviewer Note: Round up to the nearest week.</i></p> <p><i>[Range: Months = 1-12 months]</i> <i>[Range: Weeks = 1-52 weeks]</i></p>	<p>MONTHS..... []</p> <p>OR</p> <p>WEEKS []</p> <p>REFUSED 98</p> <p>DON'T KNOW 99</p>	
P10	<p>Approximately how many children's books are in your home right now? Counting both books you own and books from the library.</p> <p><i>Interviewer Note: Code ONE.</i></p> <p>RESPONSE OPTIONS:</p> <p>1. None 2. 1–5 Books 3. 6–20 Books 4. 21–50 Books 5. 51+ Books</p>	<p>NONE 1</p> <p>1–5 BOOKS 2</p> <p>6–20 BOOKS 3</p> <p>21–50 BOOKS 4</p> <p>51+ BOOKS 5</p> <p>REFUSED 98</p> <p>DON'T KNOW 99</p>	
P11	<p>Approximately how many other books are in your home right now? Counting both books you own and books from the library.</p> <p><i>Interviewer Note: Code ONE.</i></p> <p>RESPONSE OPTIONS:</p> <p>1. None 2. 1–5 Books 3. 6–20 Books 4. 21–50 Books 5. 51+ Books</p>	<p>NONE 1</p> <p>1–5 BOOKS 2</p> <p>6–20 BOOKS 3</p> <p>21–50 BOOKS 4</p> <p>51+ BOOKS 5</p> <p>REFUSED 98</p> <p>DON'T KNOW 99</p>	

Time Spent With Your Child

I will read you a number of statements describing the way different parents act toward their children. Listen to each statement and decide how well it describes you and your child(ren). Remember there are no right or wrong answers. Respond to each statement the way you feel you really are rather than the way you might like to be.

RESPONSE OPTIONS: 1. Almost Always True 2. Mostly True 3. Occasionally True 4. Almost Never True							
<i>Interviewer Note: Code ONE.</i>							
NO.	QUESTION	Almost Always True	Mostly True	Occasionally True	Almost Never True	Refused	Don't Know
P12	I say nice things about my baby [babies]	1	2	3	4	98	99
P13	I take an active interest in my baby [babies]	1	2	3	4	98	99
P14	I am interested in the things my baby does [babies do]	1	2	3	4	98	99
P15	I praise my baby when he/she deserves it [babies when they deserve it]	1	2	3	4	98	99
P16	I enjoy having my baby [babies] around me	1	2	3	4	98	99
P17	I tell my baby how proud I am of him/her when he/she is good [babies how proud I am of them when they are good]	1	2	3	4	98	99
P18	I make my baby [babies] feel proud when he/she does [they do] well	1	2	3	4	98	99
P19	I talk to my baby [babies] in a warm and affectionate way	1	2	3	4	98	99
P20	I make my baby [babies] feel what he/she does [they do] is important	1	2	3	4	98	99
P21	I pay a lot of attention to my baby [babies]	1	2	3	4	98	99
P22	I try to make my baby [babies] happy	1	2	3	4	98	99
P23	I like to spend time with my baby [babies]	1	2	3	4	98	99

Looking After Baby

The next questions are about you caring for your baby [babies]. First of all we are interested in how involved you are with your baby [babies].

RESPONSE OPTIONS:

1. Not Much Of The Time
2. Some Of The Time
3. Most Of The Time
4. All Of The Time

Interviewer Note: Code ONE.

NO.	QUESTION	Not Much Of The Time	Some Of The Time	Most Of The Time	All Of The Time	Refused	Don't Know
P24	To what extent are you involved in the day to day care of your baby [babies], for example feeding, holding, changing?	1	2	3	4	98	99
P25	How involved is the baby's [babies'] mother in the day to day care of your baby [babies]?	1	2	3	4	98	99
P26	How much of the time are you <i>directly responsible</i> for your baby [babies], for example, in sole care of him/her [them], making babysitting arrangements, looking after him/her [them] if they are sick?	1	2	3	4	98	99
P27	How often is the baby's [babies'] mother directly responsible for your baby [babies]?	1	2	3	4	98	99

BEING THE PARENT OF A NEW BABY

Now I would like to ask you some questions about what it has been like being the parent of a new baby. For each question, please point to the number on the card that best shows your answer.

NO.	QUESTION	RESPONSE SCALE/SHOWCARD	REFUSED	DON'T KNOW			
P28	<p>How satisfying has being the parent of [a new baby/your new babies] been for you?</p> <p><i>Interviewer Note: Code ONE.</i></p>	Not At All Satisfying	Completely Satisfying				
		1	2	3	4	5	6
P29	<p>How much do you think that you positively affect your [baby's/babies'] development?</p> <p><i>Interviewer Note: Code ONE.</i></p>	Not At All	A Great Deal				
		1	2	3	4	5	6
P30	<p>How much have the tasks of taking care of [a new baby/your new babies] been satisfying to you?</p> <p><i>Interviewer Note: Code ONE.</i></p>	Not At All Satisfying	Completely Satisfying				
		1	2	3	4	5	6
P31	<p>How much do you think your [baby enjoys/babies enjoy] [HIS/HER/THEIR] interactions with you?</p> <p><i>Interviewer Note: Code ONE.</i></p>	Not At All	A Great Deal				
		1	2	3	4	5	6
P32	<p>How much of the time can you tell what your [baby needs/babies need]?</p> <p><i>Interviewer Note: Code ONE.</i></p>	Hardly Ever	Almost All Of The Time				
		1	2	3	4	5	6

NO.	QUESTION	RESPONSE SCALE/SHOWCARD	REFUSED	DON'T KNOW
P33	<p>How much [does the baby seem like a person, with his/her own personality/do the babies seem like persons, with their own personalities], to you?</p> <p><i>Interviewer Note: Code ONE.</i></p>	<p>Very Little Of The Time</p> <p style="text-align: right;">All Of The Time</p> <p>1 2 3 4 5 6</p>	98	99
P34	<p>How well do you think that you know your [baby/babies]?</p> <p><i>Interviewer Note: Code ONE.</i></p>	<p>Hardly At All</p> <p style="text-align: right;">Very Well</p> <p>1 2 3 4 5 6</p>	98	99
P35	<p>How well are you meeting your expectations for yourself as a parent of [a new baby/your new babies]?</p> <p><i>Interviewer Note: Code ONE.</i></p>	<p>Not At All</p> <p style="text-align: right;">Completely</p> <p>1 2 3 4 5 6</p>	98	99
P36	<p>How much [has the baby's/have the babies'] growth and development been a source of satisfaction to you?</p> <p><i>Interviewer Note: Code ONE.</i></p>	<p>Not At All</p> <p style="text-align: right;">A Great Deal</p> <p>1 2 3 4 5 6</p>	98	99
P37	<p>How in tune with your [baby/babies] do you feel?</p> <p><i>Interviewer Note: Another way to phrase the question is: "How much do you feel like you and your [baby/babies] are in harmony with each other?"</i></p> <p><i>Interviewer Note: Code ONE.</i></p>	<p>Not At All In Tune</p> <p style="text-align: right;">Completely In Tune</p> <p>1 2 3 4 5 6</p>	98	99
P38	<p>How satisfied are you with the way that you relate to your [baby/babies] and your [baby's/babies'] needs?</p> <p><i>Interviewer Note: Code ONE.</i></p>	<p>Not At All Satisfied</p> <p style="text-align: right;">Completely Satisfied</p> <p>1 2 3 4 5 6</p>	98	99

- IF THERE IS A CURRENT PARTNER →GO TO P39
- IF THERE IS NO CURRENT PARTNER →GO TO P40

NO.	QUESTION	RESPONSE SCALE/SHOWCARD	REFUSED	DON'T KNOW		
P39	How satisfied are you with the help you get from your partner? <i>Interviewer Note: Code ONE.</i>	Not At All Satisfied Completely Satisfied	98	99		
		<table style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <tr> <td style="width: 16.6%;">1</td> <td style="width: 16.6%;">2</td> <td style="width: 16.6%;">3</td> <td style="width: 16.6%;">4</td> <td style="width: 16.6%;">5</td> <td style="width: 16.6%;">6</td> </tr> </table>			1	2
1	2	3	4	5	6	
P40	How satisfied are you with the help you get from your family? <i>Interviewer Note: Code ONE.</i>	Not At All Satisfied Completely Satisfied	98	99		
		<table style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <tr> <td style="width: 16.6%;">1</td> <td style="width: 16.6%;">2</td> <td style="width: 16.6%;">3</td> <td style="width: 16.6%;">4</td> <td style="width: 16.6%;">5</td> <td style="width: 16.6%;">6</td> </tr> </table>			1	2
1	2	3	4	5	6	
P41	How confident are you when caring for your baby [babies]? <i>Interviewer Note: Code ONE.</i>	Not At All Confident Completely Confident	98	99		
		<table style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <tr> <td style="width: 16.6%;">1</td> <td style="width: 16.6%;">2</td> <td style="width: 16.6%;">3</td> <td style="width: 16.6%;">4</td> <td style="width: 16.6%;">5</td> <td style="width: 16.6%;">6</td> </tr> </table>			1	2
1	2	3	4	5	6	
P42	How close do you feel to your baby [babies]? <i>Interviewer Note: Code ONE.</i>	Not At All Close Completely Close	98	99		
		<table style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <tr> <td style="width: 16.6%;">1</td> <td style="width: 16.6%;">2</td> <td style="width: 16.6%;">3</td> <td style="width: 16.6%;">4</td> <td style="width: 16.6%;">5</td> <td style="width: 16.6%;">6</td> </tr> </table>			1	2
1	2	3	4	5	6	

PARENTING VALUES

The next two questions ask about the qualities you value and that you want your child to learn as they grow up.

NO.	QUESTION	CODING CATEGORIES	GO TO
P43	<p>Which THREE of these values are MOST IMPORTANT to your child's development?</p> <p><i>Interviewer Note: Code THREE.</i></p> <p>RESPONSE OPTIONS:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. To be ambitious 2. To be a good person 3. To take on challenges 4. To have a concern for our world and environment 5. To have a sense of family/whānau 6. To have an understanding of their culture 7. To be successful 8. To enjoy life 9. To have initiative 10. To respect others 	<p>AMBITIOUS..... 1</p> <p>GOOD PERSON 2</p> <p>CHALLENGES..... 3</p> <p>CONCERN FOR WORLD AND ENVIRONMENT..... 4</p> <p>SENSE OF FAMILY/WHĀNAU 5</p> <p>UNDERSTANDING CULTURE 6</p> <p>SUCCESSFUL 7</p> <p>ENJOY LIFE 8</p> <p>INITIATIVE..... 9</p> <p>RESPECT OTHERS..... 10</p> <p>NO SECOND OPTION GIVEN 95</p> <p>NO THIRD OPTION GIVEN 96</p> <p>REFUSED 98</p> <p>DON'T KNOW 99</p>	
P44	<p>Which THREE of these values are LEAST IMPORTANT to your child's development?</p> <p><i>Interviewer Note: Code THREE.</i></p> <p>RESPONSE OPTIONS:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. To be ambitious 2. To be a good person 3. To take on challenges 4. To have a concern for our world and environment 5. To have a sense of family/whānau 6. To have an understanding of their culture 7. To be successful 8. To enjoy life 9. To have initiative 10. To respect others 	<p>AMBITIOUS..... 1</p> <p>GOOD PERSON 2</p> <p>CHALLENGES..... 3</p> <p>CONCERN FOR WORLD AND ENVIRONMENT..... 4</p> <p>SENSE OF FAMILY/WHĀNAU 5</p> <p>UNDERSTANDING CULTURE 6</p> <p>SUCCESSFUL 7</p> <p>ENJOY LIFE 8</p> <p>INITIATIVE..... 9</p> <p>RESPECT OTHERS..... 10</p> <p>NO SECOND OPTION GIVEN 95</p> <p>NO THIRD OPTION GIVEN 96</p> <p>REFUSED 98</p> <p>DON'T KNOW 99</p>	

YOUR OWN GENERAL HEALTH

This next set of questions is about your own health.

NO.	QUESTION	CODING CATEGORIES	GO TO
P45	<p>Thinking about your current health, in general how would you say your health was?</p> <p><i>Interviewer Note: Code ONE.</i></p> <p>RESPONSE OPTIONS:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Poor 2. Fair 3. Good 4. Very Good 5. Excellent 	POOR..... 1 FAIR 2 GOOD 3 VERY GOOD..... 4 EXCELLENT 5 REFUSED 98 DON'T KNOW 99	
P46	<p>Which of the following health problems have you had?</p> <p><i>Interviewer Note: Code ALL.</i></p> <p>RESPONSE OPTIONS:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Coughing On Most Days 2. Pneumonia 3. Asthma 4. Eczema 5. Hayfever 6. Food Allergy 7. None Of These 	COUGHING ON MOST DAYS.....1 PNEUMONIA2 ASTHMA.....3 ECZEMA.....4 HAYFEVER5 FOOD ALLERGY6 NONE OF THESE7 REFUSED 98 DON'T KNOW 99	
P47	<p>Do you <i>currently</i> have a disability that is long term, lasting 6 months or more?</p> <p><i>Interviewer Note: Code only current disabilities as "Yes". If they have recovered from their disability, code as "No".</i></p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Yes 2. No 	YES1 NO2 REFUSED 98 DON'T KNOW 99	→ P51 → P51
P48	<p>Do you <i>currently</i> have an illness that is long term, lasting 6 months or more?</p> <p><i>Interviewer Note: Can include mental illness here.</i></p> <p><i>Code only current illnesses as "Yes"; if they have recovered from their illness, code as "No".</i></p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Yes 2. No 	YES1 NO2 REFUSED 98 DON'T KNOW 99	→ P51 → P51 → P51

SEE P47 AND P48:

- IF THERE IS A CURRENT DISABILITY OR ILLNESS (P47 = 1 OR P48 = 1) →GO TO P49
- IF THERE IS NO CURRENT DISABILITY OR ILLNESS, OR IF PARTICIPANT REFUSED TO ANSWER OR DIDN'T KNOW (P47 AND P48 = 2, 98, OR 99) →GO TO P51

NO.	QUESTION	CODING CATEGORIES	GO TO
P49	<p>What are these disabilities and/or illnesses?</p> <p><i>Interviewer Note: Code up to 5. Probe to NO.</i></p> <p><i>Can give details about multiple disabilities or illnesses.</i></p> <p><i>Names of the disabilities or illnesses are all that is required.</i></p>	1.	
		2.	
		3.	
		4.	
		5.	
P50	<p>Does your disability or illness impact upon your ability to care for your baby [babies]?</p> <p><i>Interviewer Note: Code ONE.</i></p> <p>1. Yes</p> <p>2. No</p>	<p>YES..... 1</p> <p>NO 2</p> <p>REFUSED 98</p> <p>DON'T KNOW 99</p>	

Lifestyle

The next group of questions ask about your lifestyle choices. First, I'd like to ask you about cigarette smoking.

NO.	QUESTION	CODING CATEGORIES	GO TO
P51	<p>Do you <i>currently</i> smoke regularly, at least one cigarette a day?</p> <p><i>Interviewer Note: Code ONE.</i></p> <p>1. Yes 2. No</p>	<p>YES..... 1</p> <p>NO 2</p> <p>REFUSED..... 98</p> <p>DON'T KNOW 99</p>	<p>→ P53</p> <p>→ P53</p> <p>→ P53</p>
P52	<p>How many per day, on average?</p> <p>[RANGE: 01–80]</p>	<p>NO. OF CIGARETTES []</p> <p>REFUSED..... 98</p> <p>DON'T KNOW 99</p>	
P53	<p>How many people who live in your household smoke cigarettes?</p> <p>Please count yourself as well.</p> <p>[RANGE: 0–20]</p>	<p>NO. OF PEOPLE..... []</p> <p>REFUSED..... 98</p> <p>DON'T KNOW 99</p>	

Now I have a few questions about alcohol, drugs, and gambling.

NO.	QUESTION	CODING CATEGORIES	GO TO
P54	<p>On average, how many drinks of alcohol (beer, wine, and spirits) do you currently have per week?</p> <p><i>Interviewer Note: Code ONE.</i></p> <p>RESPONSE OPTIONS:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. I Do Not Drink Alcohol 2. Less Than 1 Drink Per Week 3. 1 Drink Per Week 4. 2 Drinks Per Week 5. 3 Drinks Per Week 6. 4–6 Drinks 7. 7–9 Drinks 8. 10–14 Drinks 9. 15–19 Drinks 10. 20–39 Drinks 11. 40+ Drinks 	<p>I DO NOT DRINK ALCOHOL..... 1</p> <p>LESS THAN 1 DRINK PER WEEK 2</p> <p>1 DRINK PER WEEK..... 3</p> <p>2 DRINKS PER WEEK 4</p> <p>3 DRINKS PER WEEK..... 5</p> <p>4–6 DRINKS 6</p> <p>7–9 DRINKS 7</p> <p>10–14 DRINKS 8</p> <p>15–19 DRINKS 9</p> <p>20–39 DRINKS 10</p> <p>40+ DRINKS 11</p> <p>REFUSED..... 98</p> <p>DON'T KNOW 99</p>	
P55	<p>Have you ever used marijuana? Including Pot/Hash/Hashish?</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Yes 2. No 	<p>YES..... 1</p> <p>NO 2</p> <p>REFUSED..... 98</p> <p>DON'T KNOW 99</p>	<p>→ P58</p> <p>→ P58</p> <p>→ P58</p>
P56	<p>Have you used marijuana in the last 9 months (since the birth of “BABY” [the babies])?</p> <p><i>Interviewer Note: Code ONE.</i></p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Yes 2. No 	<p>YES..... 1</p> <p>NO 2</p> <p>REFUSED..... 98</p> <p>DON'T KNOW 99</p>	<p>→ P58</p> <p>→ P58</p> <p>→ P58</p>
P57	<p>How regular was it?</p> <p><i>Interviewer Note: Code CLOSEST.</i></p> <p>RESPONSE OPTIONS:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Once A Month Or Less 2. Twice A Month 3. Weekly 4. Daily 	<p>ONCE A MONTH OR LESS 1</p> <p>TWICE A MONTH..... 2</p> <p>WEEKLY 3</p> <p>DAILY 4</p> <p>REFUSED..... 98</p> <p>DON'T KNOW 99</p>	

NO.	QUESTION	CODING CATEGORIES	GO TO
P58	<p>Have you ever had a time in your life when you used any of these other drugs?</p> <p>OPTIONS:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Amphetamines (including methamphetamine. Street names: P, Pure, Crystal Meth, Speed) • Cocaine • Ecstasy • Opiates (such as methadone, heroin. Street names: Homebake, MSTI) • Hallucinogens (such as LSD, magic mushrooms) • Party pills <p><i>Interviewer Note: If respondent mentions Ritalin or morphine not on prescription, code as "Yes = 1".</i></p> <p>1. Yes 2. No</p>	<p>YES..... 1</p> <p>NO 2</p> <p>REFUSED..... 98</p> <p>DON'T KNOW 99</p>	<p>→ P61</p> <p>→ P61</p> <p>→ P61</p>
P59	<p>Has this been in the last 9 months (since the birth of "BABY")?</p> <p><i>Interviewer Note: Code ONE.</i></p> <p>1. Yes 2. No</p>	<p>YES..... 1</p> <p>NO 2</p> <p>REFUSED..... 98</p> <p>DON'T KNOW 99</p>	<p>→ P61</p> <p>→ P61</p> <p>→ P61</p>
P60	<p>How regular was it?</p> <p><i>Interviewer Note: Code CLOSEST.</i></p> <p>RESPONSE OPTIONS:</p> <p>1. Once A Month Or Less 2. Twice A Month 3. Weekly 4. Daily</p>	<p>ONCE A MONTH OR LESS..... 1</p> <p>TWICE A MONTH..... 2</p> <p>WEEKLY 3</p> <p>DAILY 4</p> <p>REFUSED..... 98</p> <p>DON'T KNOW 99</p>	

NO.	QUESTION	CODING CATEGORIES	GO TO
P61	<p>Over the last 12 months, on which of the following activities have you spent money? Please point to the ones that apply.</p> <p><i>Interviewer Note: Code ALL.</i></p> <p>RESPONSE OPTIONS:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Housie Or Bingo 2. Casino Gambling Tables 3. Gambling On The Internet 4. Playing Cards For Money 5. Casino Pokie Machines 6. Raffles 7. Lotto/Keno/Scratch 8. Pokie Machines In Bars/Pubs 9. Pokie Machines In Clubs 10. Betting On Horse Races 11. Sports Betting 12. Other (please specify) 13. None Of These 	<p>HOUSIE OR BINGO 1</p> <p>CASINO GAMBLING TABLES 2</p> <p>GAMBLING ON THE INTERNET 3</p> <p>PLAYING CARDS FOR MONEY..... 4</p> <p>CASINO POKIE MACHINES..... 5</p> <p>RAFFLES..... 6</p> <p>LOTTO/KENO/SCRATCH 7</p> <p>POKIE MACHINES IN BARS/PUBS 8</p> <p>POKIE MACHINES IN CLUBS 9</p> <p>BETTING ON HORSE RACES 10</p> <p>SPORTS BETTING 11</p> <p>OTHER _____ ...97</p> <p>_____</p> <p>NONE OF THESE 89</p> <p>REFUSED..... 98</p> <p>DON'T KNOW 99</p>	<p>→ P65</p> <p>→ P65</p> <p>→ P65</p>
P62	<p>How often do you take part in these activities?</p> <p><i>Interviewer Note: Total time across all activities.</i></p> <p>SHOWCARD:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Less Than Monthly 2. Monthly 3. Weekly 4. Daily 5. Less Than Daily 	<p>LESS THAN MONTHLY 1</p> <p>MONTHLY 2</p> <p>WEEKLY 3</p> <p>DAILY 4</p> <p>LESS THAN DAILY..... 5</p> <p>REFUSED..... 98</p> <p>DON'T KNOW 99</p>	
P63	<p>How much money on average would you spend on these in a typical week?</p> <p><i>Write in numbers the amount mentioned, e.g., \$20,000. If less than \$1, round up to \$1.</i></p>	<p>DOLLARS..... \$ []</p> <p>REFUSED..... 98</p> <p>DON'T KNOW 99</p>	

SEE P61:

- IF ONLY RAFFLES AND/OR KENO/LOTTO/SCRATCH (P61 = 6 OR 7) →GO TO P65

NO.	QUESTION	CODING CATEGORIES	GO TO
P64	<p>How much time would you spend gambling in one typical week? (Excluding Lotto/Keno/Scratch and Raffles).</p> <p><i>Interviewer Note: Can give time in either hours or minutes.</i></p> <p><i>[Range: Hours = 1–24]</i></p> <p><i>[Range: Minutes = 1–120]</i></p>	<p>HOURS..... []</p> <p>MINUTES..... []</p> <p>REFUSED..... 98</p> <p>DON'T KNOW 99</p>	

YOUR PERSONAL WELLBEING

People's thoughts and feelings often differ once they have a baby.

Over the LAST TWO (2) WEEKS, how often have you been bothered by the following problems?

RESPONSE OPTIONS:

1. Not At All
2. Several Days
3. More Than Half The Days
4. Nearly Every Day

Interviewer Note: Code ONE.

NO.	QUESTION	Not At All	Several Days	More Than Half The Days	Nearly Every Day	Refused	Don't Know
P65	Little interest or pleasure in doing things	1	2	3	4	98	99
P66	Feeling down, depressed, or hopeless	1	2	3	4	98	99
P67	Trouble falling or staying asleep, or sleeping too much	1	2	3	4	98	99
P68	Feeling tired or having little energy	1	2	3	4	98	99
P69	Poor appetite or overeating	1	2	3	4	98	99
P70	Feeling bad about yourself—or that you are a failure or have let yourself or your family down	1	2	3	4	98	99
P71	Trouble concentrating on things, such as reading the newspaper or watching television	1	2	3	4	98	99
P72	Moving or speaking so slowly that other people could have noticed? Or the opposite—being so fidgety or restless that you have been moving around a lot more than usual	1	2	3	4	98	99
P73	Thoughts that you would be better off dead or of hurting yourself in some way	1	2	3	4	98	99

SEE P65–P73:

- IF ANY OF P65–P73 INDICATE, MORE THAN HALF THE DAYS OR NEARLY EVERY DAY (P65–P73 = 3 OR 4) →GO TO P74
- IF ALL OF P65–P73 INDICATE NOT AT ALL, SEVERAL DAYS, REFUSED, OR DON'T KNOW (P65–P73 = 1, 2, 98, 99) →GO TO P75

IN OTHER WORDS, IF THERE ARE INDICATIONS OF MODERATE TO SERIOUS DIFFICULTIES →GO TO P74, IF NOT, →GO TO P75

NO.	QUESTION	CODING CATEGORIES	GO TO
P74	<p>How difficult have these things made it for you to do your work, take care of things at home, or get along with other people?</p> <p><i>Interviewer Note: Code ONE.</i></p> <p>RESPONSE OPTIONS:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Not Difficult At All 2. Somewhat Difficult 3. Very Difficult 4. Extremely Difficult 	NOT DIFFICULT AT ALL 1 SOMEWHAT DIFFICULT 2 VERY DIFFICULT 3 EXTREMELY DIFFICULT 4 REFUSED 98 DON'T KNOW 99	

LIFE CHALLENGES

Now I would like to ask you some questions about problems which may or may not apply. Just try to answer the questions as best you can, and remember that the information you provide is confidential.

NO.	QUESTION	CODING CATEGORIES	GO TO
P75	<p>Have you ever been fired from a job or laid off because your supervisor was not happy with your work, behaviour, or attitude?</p> <p><i>Interviewer Note: Code ONE.</i></p> <p>1. Yes 2. No</p>	<p>YES 1 NO.....2 REFUSED98 DON'T KNOW99</p>	<p>→ P77 → P77 → P77</p>
P76	<p>How many times has this happened in the last 9 months (since the birth of “BABY”)?</p> <p><i>[Range 0–30]</i></p>	<p>NO. OF TIMES [] REFUSED98 DON'T KNOW99</p>	
P77	<p>Have you ever been convicted of a crime which resulted in a jail sentence?</p> <p><i>Interviewer Note: Code ONE.</i></p> <p>1. Yes 2. No</p>	<p>YES 1 NO.....2 REFUSED98 DON'T KNOW99</p>	<p>→ P79 → P79 → P79</p>
P78	<p>How many times has this happened in the last 9 months (since the birth of “BABY”)?</p> <p><i>[Range 0–30]</i></p>	<p>NO. OF TIMES [] REFUSED98 DON'T KNOW99</p>	
P79	<p>Have you ever frequently told lies or tricked people into doing what you wanted?</p> <p><i>Interviewer Note: Code ONE.</i></p> <p>1. Yes 2. No</p>	<p>YES 1 NO.....2 REFUSED98 DON'T KNOW99</p>	<p>→ P81 → P81 → P81</p>
P80	<p>How many times in the last 9 months has this happened (since the birth of “BABY”)?</p> <p><i>[Range: 0–30]</i></p>	<p>NO. OF TIMES [] REFUSED98 DON'T KNOW99</p>	
P81	<p>Have you ever been aggressive and involved in assaults or physical fights?</p> <p><i>Interviewer Note: Code ONE.</i></p> <p>1. Yes 2. No</p>	<p>YES 1 NO.....2 REFUSED98 DON'T KNOW99</p>	<p>→ P83 → P83 → P83</p>

NO.	QUESTION	CODING CATEGORIES	GO TO
P82	<p>How many times in the last 9 months has this happened (since the birth of “BABY”)?</p> <p><i>[Range: 0–30]</i></p>	NO. OF TIMES [] REFUSED98 DON'T KNOW99	
P83	<p>Have you ever stolen anything worth \$NZ 20 or more?</p> <p><i>Interviewer Note: Code ONE.</i></p> <p>1. Yes 2. No</p>	YES1 NO.....2 REFUSED98 DON'T KNOW99	

SOURCES OF STRESS

Now I'm going to ask a few questions about different sources of stress for your family.

In the time since "BABY" was [the babies were] born, to what extent are the following a source of stress for you and your family? If any of these things are not a problem for you, choose 'Not Applicable'.

RESPONSE OPTIONS:

1. Not At All Stressful
2. Somewhat Stressful
3. Moderately Stressful
4. Highly Stressful
5. Not Applicable

Interviewer Note: Code ONE.

NO.	QUESTION	Not At All Stressful	Somewhat Stressful	Moderately Stressful	Highly Stressful	Not Applicable	Refused	Don't Know
P84	Worry about a disabled or ill family member (adult or child)	1	2	3	4	5	98	99
P85	Worry about <i>current</i> housing difficulties.	1	2	3	4	5	98	99
P86	Worry about balancing work and family life.	1	2	3	4	5	98	99
P87	Worry about money problems.	1	2	3	4	5	98	99
P88	Worry about family members not getting on.	1	2	3	4	5	98	99
P89	Worry about another child's behaviour.	1	2	3	4	5	98	99
P90	Worry about being the parent of this baby [these babies].	1	2	3	4	5	98	99
P91	Worry about who does household chores.	1	2	3	4	5	98	99

SOURCES OF SUPPORT

I'm going to read a list of things that are sometimes helpful to caregivers raising young children. Please indicate how helpful you find each source of support to be now. If any of these things are not available to you, choose "Not Available".

How helpful do you find <SOURCE OF SUPPORT> to be generally?

RESPONSE OPTIONS:

1. Not Available
2. Not At All Helpful
3. Sometimes Helpful
4. Generally Helpful
5. Very Helpful
6. Extremely Helpful

Interviewer Note: Code ONE.

NO.	SOURCE OF SUPPORT	Not Available	Not At All Helpful	Sometimes Helpful	Generally Helpful	Very Helpful	Extremely Helpful	Refused	Don't Know
P92	Your partner	1	2	3	4	5	6	98	99
P93	Your parent/s	1	2	3	4	5	6	98	99
P94	Your partner's parent/s	1	2	3	4	5	6	98	99
P95	Your extended family (cousins, brothers and sisters, grandparents, etc.)	1	2	3	4	5	6	98	99
P96	Your partner's extended family (cousins, grandparents, brothers and sisters, etc.)	1	2	3	4	5	6	98	99
P97	Your friends	1	2	3	4	5	6	98	99
P98	Your family doctor	1	2	3	4	5	6	98	99
P99	Professionals (e.g., Plunket nurse, kaiawhina)	1	2	3	4	5	6	98	99
P100	The daycare centre, Kohanga Reo, home-based programme, nanny, etc.	1	2	3	4	5	6	98	99
P101	Early parenting support programmes, e.g., Parents as First Teachers	1	2	3	4	5	6	98	99
P102	Books	1	2	3	4	5	6	98	99
P103	Internet	1	2	3	4	5	6	98	99

- IF THERE IS A CURRENT PARTNER → GO TO P104
- IF THERE IS **NO** CURRENT PARTNER → GO TO P129

YOU AND YOUR PARTNER

Please answer the questions in this section with regard to your current partner. Please indicate the extent to which you agree with these statements.

Interviewer Note: "Partner" in the following sections is a partner with whom the respondent is in a permanent relationship, whether they are cohabiting (living together) or not. This partner does not have to be the baby's biological parent, only a permanent partner of a parent.

RESPONSE OPTIONS:								
1. Strongly Disagree 2. Disagree 3. Not Sure 4. Agree 5. Strongly Agree								
<i>Interviewer Note: Code ONE.</i>								
NO.	RELATIONSHIP	Strongly Disagree	Disagree	Not Sure	Agree	Strongly Agree	Refused	Don't Know
P104	I want to grow old with my partner.	1	2	3	4	5	98	99
P105	When I imagine what my life will be like in the future I always see my partner standing next to me.	1	2	3	4	5	98	99
P106	Even when things get hard it is important to work through difficulties for the sake of the relationship.	1	2	3	4	5	98	99
P107	When we agree to be together and have children, we should expect to stay together.	1	2	3	4	5	98	99
P108	The social costs of separation, for example shame, disapproval, would stop me from separating from my partner.	1	2	3	4	5	98	99
P109	The material costs of separation, for example housing costs, lower income, would stop me from separating from my partner. <i>Interviewer Instruction: If necessary you can add: "For this question, 'material costs' means financial costs."</i>	1	2	3	4	5	98	99

Please think about the time during the PAST FOUR (4) WEEKS when you and your partner have spent time talking or doing things together. With those times in mind, please indicate the number on the Showcard that tells how often you acted in the following way *towards each other* during the past four weeks.

During the PAST FOUR (4) WEEKS how often did you.....

RESPONSE OPTIONS:

1. Never
2. Almost Never
3. Not Very Often
4. Quite Often
5. Very Often
6. Extremely Often
7. All The Time

Interviewer Note: Code ONE.

NO.	HOW YOU ACTED	Never	Almost Never	Not Very Often	Quite Often	Very Often	Extremely Often	All The Time	Refused	Don't Know
P110	Let each other know you really care about each other.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	98	99
P111	Get angry with each other.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	98	99
P112	Dislike each other's ideas.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	98	99
P113	Shout at each other because you were upset with each other.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	98	99
P114	Act lovingly and affectionately towards each other.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	98	99
P115	Let each other know that you appreciate each other's ideas or the things you do.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	98	99
P116	Help the other do something that was important to her/him.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	98	99
P117	Argue with each other when you disagree about something.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	98	99
P118	Act supportively and understandingly towards each other.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	98	99
P119	Push and shove each other when arguing.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	98	99
P120	Raise your voices when arguing.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	98	99
P121	Throw things at each other when arguing.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	98	99
P122	Yell at each other when angry.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	98	99
P123	Break things when arguing.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	98	99
P124	Swear at each other when angry.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	98	99

NO.	QUESTION	CODING CATEGORIES	GO TO
P125	<p>In general, how would you describe your relationship?</p> <p><i>Interviewer Note: Code ONE.</i></p> <p>RESPONSE OPTIONS:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. No Tension 2. Some Tension 3. A Lot Of Tension 	<p>NO TENSION 1</p> <p>SOME TENSION 2</p> <p>A LOT OF TENSION 3</p> <p>REFUSED 98</p> <p>DON'T KNOW 99</p>	
P126	<p>Do you and your partner work out arguments with:</p> <p><i>Interviewer Note: Code ONE.</i></p> <p>RESPONSE OPTIONS:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. No Difficulty 2. Some Difficulty 3. Great Difficulty 	<p>NO DIFFICULTY 1</p> <p>SOME DIFFICULTY..... 2</p> <p>GREAT DIFFICULTY..... 3</p> <p>REFUSED 98</p> <p>DON'T KNOW 99</p>	
P127	<p>Do arguments ever result in you feeling down or bad about yourself?</p> <p><i>Interviewer Note: Code ONE.</i></p> <p>RESPONSE OPTIONS:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Never 2. Sometimes 3. Often 	<p>NEVER..... 1</p> <p>SOMETIMES..... 2</p> <p>OFTEN..... 3</p> <p>REFUSED 98</p> <p>DON'T KNOW 99</p>	
P128	<p>Do arguments ever result in hitting, kicking, or pushing?</p> <p><i>Interviewer Note: Code ONE.</i></p> <p>RESPONSE OPTIONS:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Never 2. Sometimes 3. Often 	<p>NEVER..... 1</p> <p>SOMETIMES..... 2</p> <p>OFTEN..... 3</p> <p>REFUSED 98</p> <p>DON'T KNOW 99</p>	

ABOUT YOUR WORK

We would like to ask some questions about you and your household, your work, and any leave you may have taken when “BABY” was born [the babies were born]. All the information is confidential and it will help us if it is as accurate as possible. They include some standard questions about your work and income.

P129–P130 ARE TO DETERMINE LEAVE USAGE

NO.	QUESTION	CODING CATEGORIES	GO TO
P129	<p>Did you have a paid job at any time in the six months prior to the birth of “BABY” [the babies]?</p> <p><i>Interviewer Note: Code ONE.</i></p> <p>1. Yes 2. No</p>	<p>YES 1</p> <p>NO 2</p> <p>REFUSED 98</p> <p>DON'T KNOW 99</p>	<p>→ P139</p> <p>→ P139</p> <p>→ P139</p>
P130	<p>Did you go on any leave either before or after “BABY” was born [the babies were born]? If you are officially on leave but do not intend to return to work, you are considered to be on leave (i.e., you have not resigned from your job).</p> <p><i>Interviewer Note: Code ONE.</i></p> <p>1. Yes 2. No</p>	<p>YES 1</p> <p>NO 2</p> <p>REFUSED 98</p> <p>DON'T KNOW 99</p>	<p>→ P132</p>

P131 IS TO DETERMINE WHY NO LEAVE WAS TAKEN

NO.	QUESTION	CODING CATEGORIES	GO TO
P131	<p>Why did you not take any leave?</p> <p><i>Interviewer Note: Code ALL.</i></p> <p>RESPONSE OPTIONS:</p> <p>1. Financial reasons 2. Government regulations about entitlement 3. Company or employer regulations about entitlement 4. Professional or work commitments 5. Parenting preferences 6. Other (please specify)</p>	<p>FINANCIAL REASONS 1</p> <p>GOVERNMENT REGULATIONS 2</p> <p>COMPANY/EMPLOYER REGULATIONS 3</p> <p>PROFESSIONAL/WORK COMMITMENTS 4</p> <p>PARENTING PREFERENCES 5</p> <p>OTHER: _____ 97</p> <p>REFUSED 98</p> <p>DON'T KNOW 99</p>	<p>→ P139</p> <p>→ P139</p> <p>→ P139</p> <p>→ P139</p> <p>→ P139</p> <p>→ P139</p> <p>→ P139</p>

P132–P140 IS TO DETERMINE NATURE OF LEAVE TAKEN AND PAY DURING LEAVE

NO.	QUESTION	CODING CATEGORIES	GO TO
P132	<p>What kind of leave did you take?</p> <p><i>Interviewer Note: Code ALL.</i></p> <p>RESPONSE OPTIONS:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Paid parental leave 2. Unpaid parental leave 3. Annual leave 4. Other (please specify) 	PAID PARENTAL LEAVE 1 UNPAID PARENTAL LEAVE 2 ANNUAL LEAVE 3 OTHER: _____ .97 _____ REFUSED 98 DON'T KNOW 99	
P133	<p>How long, in total, were you on leave for? Include both paid and unpaid leave.</p> <p><i>Interviewer Note: Leave can end with a return work or end of employment without returning.</i></p> <p><i>[Range: Days = 1–365 days]</i> <i>[Range: Weeks = 1–52 weeks]</i> <i>[Range: Months = 1–12 months]</i></p>	DAYS..... [] OR WEEKS..... [] OR MONTHS [] STILL ON LEAVE 96 REFUSED 98 DON'T KNOW 99	→ P151 → P151 → P151
P134	<p>For how long were you on paid parental leave plus additional pay from your employer?</p> <p><i>[Range: Months = 1–12 months]</i> <i>[Range: Weeks = 1–52 weeks]</i> <i>[Range: Days = 1–365]</i></p>	MONTHS [] OR WEEKS..... [] OR DAYS..... [] NOT APPLICABLE..... 88 REFUSED 98 DON'T KNOW 99	
P135	<p>For how long were you on only paid parental leave?</p> <p><i>[Range: Months = 1–12 months]</i> <i>[Range: Weeks = 1–52 weeks]</i> <i>[Range: Days = 1–365]</i></p>	MONTHS [] OR WEEKS..... [] OR DAYS..... [] NOT APPLICABLE..... 88 REFUSED 98 DON'T KNOW 99	

NO.	QUESTION	CODING CATEGORIES	GO TO
P136	<p>For how long were you on annual leave?</p> <p><i>[Range: Months = 1–12 months]</i> <i>[Range: Weeks = 1–52 weeks]</i> <i>[Range: Days = 1–365]</i></p>	<p>MONTHS []</p> <p style="text-align: center;">OR</p> <p>WEEKS..... []</p> <p style="text-align: center;">OR</p> <p>DAYS..... []</p> <p>NOT APPLICABLE..... 88</p> <p>REFUSED 98</p> <p>DON'T KNOW..... 99</p>	
P137	<p>For how long did you receive some other type of pay?</p> <p><i>[Range: Months = 1–12 months]</i> <i>[Range: Weeks = 1–52 weeks]</i> <i>[Range: Days = 1–365]</i></p>	<p>MONTHS []</p> <p style="text-align: center;">OR</p> <p>WEEKS..... []</p> <p style="text-align: center;">OR</p> <p>DAYS..... []</p> <p>NOT APPLICABLE..... 88</p> <p>REFUSED 98</p> <p>DON'T KNOW..... 99</p>	
P138	<p>For how long did you receive no pay at all?</p> <p><i>[Range: Months = 1–12 months]</i> <i>[Range: Weeks = 1–52 weeks]</i> <i>[Range: Days = 1–365]</i></p>	<p>MONTHS []</p> <p style="text-align: center;">OR</p> <p>WEEKS..... []</p> <p style="text-align: center;">OR</p> <p>DAYS..... []</p> <p>NOT APPLICABLE..... 88</p> <p>REFUSED 98</p> <p>DON'T KNOW..... 99</p>	
P139	<p>Do you have a paid job at the current time?</p> <p><i>Interviewer Note: Code ONE. Those currently on leave from paid employment count as being paid employees.</i></p> <p>1. Yes 2. No</p>	<p>YES 1</p> <p>NO 2</p> <p>REFUSED 98</p> <p>DON'T KNOW..... 99</p>	<p>→ P147</p> <p>→ P147</p> <p>→ P147</p>

P140 IS TO DETERMINE THE NATURE OF CURRENT WORK

NO.	QUESTION	CODING CATEGORIES	GO TO
P140	<p>Think about any current paid work you are doing (this might include working for pay or profit or income for an hour or more, or working in a family business or family farm, or working in a job or business). In that job, which of these are you?</p> <p><i>Interviewer Note: Code ONE. Those currently on leave from paid employment count as being paid employees.</i></p> <p>RESPONSE OPTIONS:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. A paid employee 2. Self-employed and not employing others 3. An employer of other persons in my own business 4. Working in a family business or family farm 	<p>PAID EMPLOYEE..... 1</p> <p>SELF-EMPLOYED AND NOT EMPLOYING OTHERS 2</p> <p>EMPLOYER OF OTHER PERSONS IN MY OWN BUSINESS 3</p> <p>WORKING IN A FAMILY BUSINESS OR FAMILY FARM 4</p> <p>REFUSED 98</p> <p>DON'T KNOW 99</p>	<p>→ P147</p> <p>→ P147</p>

SEE P130, P140:

- IF P130 = NO, REFUSED, OR DON'T KNOW (P130 = 2, 98, 99),
AND P140 IS NOT REFUSED OR DON'T KNOW (P140 = 1–4) → GO TO P144

P141–P143 IS ABOUT RETURNING TO WORK

NO.	QUESTION	CODING CATEGORIES	GO TO
P141	<p>How old was “BABY” [were the babies] when you returned or started work?</p> <p><i>Interviewer Note: If less than 1 week enter as 1 week. If less than 1 month enter as 1 month.</i></p> <p><i>[Range: Months = 1–12 months]</i> <i>[Range: Weeks = 1–52 weeks]</i> <i>[Range: Days = 1–365]</i></p>	<p>MONTHS..... []</p> <p> AND/OR</p> <p>WEEKS..... []</p> <p> AND/OR</p> <p>DAYS []</p> <p>REFUSED 98</p> <p>DON'T KNOW..... 99</p>	
P142	<p>Did you return to work for your previous employer, a new or different employer, or become self-employed? If you were previously self-employed, and continued to be self-employed, then select “Previous Employer”.</p> <p><i>Interviewer Note: Code ONE.</i></p> <p>RESPONSE OPTIONS:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Previous Employer 2. New or Different Employer 3. Became Self-Employed 4. No Previous Job 	<p>PREVIOUS EMPLOYER..... 1</p> <p>NEW OR DIFFERENT EMPLOYER..... 2</p> <p>BECAME SELF-EMPLOYED..... 3</p> <p>NO PREVIOUS JOB 4</p> <p>REFUSED 98</p> <p>DON'T KNOW..... 99</p>	

NO.	QUESTION	CODING CATEGORIES	GO TO
P143	<p>Why did you decide to return to work [start work] at that time?</p> <p><i>Interviewer Note: Maximum 6 codes – code the first 6 mentioned.</i></p> <p>RESPONSE OPTIONS:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. I had used up all of my parental leave. 2. My paid parental leave came to an end. 3. My employer wanted me to return at that time. 4. I needed the money. 5. I enjoy working and wanted to return. 6. It would have hurt my career to stay away longer. 7. I wanted to get out of the house. 8. I missed the company at work. 9. I had arranged childcare by then. 10. My job is seasonal. 11. Other (please specify). 	<p>USED UP PARENTAL LEAVE..... 1</p> <p>PAID PARENTAL LEAVE ENDED 2</p> <p>EMPLOYER WANTED ME TO RETURN AT THAT TIME..... 3</p> <p>NEEDED THE MONEY 4</p> <p>ENJOY WORKING AND WANTED TO RETURN 5</p> <p>WOULD HURT MY CAREER TO STAY AWAY LONGER..... 6</p> <p>GET OUT OF THE HOUSE..... 7</p> <p>MISSED THE COMPANY 8</p> <p>ARRANGED CHILDCARE 9</p> <p>JOB IS SEASONAL 10</p> <p>OTHER: _____ .. 97</p> <p>_____</p> <p>REFUSED 98</p> <p>DON'T KNOW 99</p>	
P144	<p>Including overtime, how many hours a week do you usually work in all your jobs?</p> <p><i>Interviewer Note: If necessary add: "Overtime includes both paid and unpaid work".</i></p> <p><i>IF > 90 hours code as 90.</i></p> <p><i>[Range: 1–90.]</i></p>	<p>HOURS []</p> <p>REFUSED 98</p> <p>DON'T KNOW 99</p>	
P145	<p>Do you usually work on weekends?</p> <p><i>Interviewer Note: Code ONE.</i></p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Yes 2. No 	<p>YES 1</p> <p>NO 2</p> <p>REFUSED 98</p> <p>DON'T KNOW 99</p>	

NO.	QUESTION	CODING CATEGORIES	GO TO
P146	<p>Which of these best describes your current work schedule in your (main) job?</p> <p><i>Interviewer Note: Code ONE.</i></p> <p>RESPONSE OPTIONS:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. A regular daytime schedule. 2. A regular evening shift. 3. A regular night shift. 4. A rotating shift (changes from days to evenings to nights). 5. Split shift (two distinct periods each day). 6. On call. 7. Irregular schedule. 8. Other (please specify). 	<p>DAYTIME SCHEDULE 1</p> <p>EVENING SHIFT 2</p> <p>NIGHT SHIFT 3</p> <p>ROTATING SHIFT 4</p> <p>SPLIT SHIFT 5</p> <p>ON CALL 6</p> <p>IRREGULAR SCHEDULE..... 7</p> <p>OTHER: _____ .. 97</p> <p>REFUSED 98</p> <p>DON'T KNOW 99</p>	<p>→ P152</p> <p>→ P152</p> <p>→ P152</p> <p>→ P152</p> <p>→ P152</p> <p>→ P152</p> <p>→ P152</p> <p>→ P152</p> <p>→ P152</p> <p>→ P152</p> <p>→ P152</p>

P147–P151 ARE FOR PEOPLE WHO ARE NOT CURRENTLY WORKING

NO.	QUESTION	CODING CATEGORIES	GO TO
P147	<p>Do you have a job you will be starting <i>within the next four weeks</i>?</p> <p><i>Interviewer Note: Code ONE.</i></p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Yes 2. No 	<p>YES.....1</p> <p>NO2</p> <p>REFUSED.....98</p> <p>DON'T KNOW99</p>	<p>→ P150</p>
P148	<p>At any time <i>in the last four weeks</i> did you look for paid work?</p> <p><i>Interviewer Note: Code ONE.</i></p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Yes 2. No 	<p>YES.....1</p> <p>NO2</p> <p>REFUSED.....98</p> <p>DON'T KNOW99</p>	<p>→ P150</p> <p>→ P150</p> <p>→ P150</p>

NO.	QUESTION	CODING CATEGORIES	GO TO
P149	<p><i>In the last four weeks did you do any of the following to find work?</i></p> <p>RESPONSE OPTIONS:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Looked at job advertisements • Contacted Work and Income about a job • Contacted an employment agency • Directly contacted an employer • Placed advertisements about a job • Contacted friends or relatives about a job • Took steps to set up a business • Contacted career advisors or vocational guidance officers <p><i>Interviewer Note: Code ONE.</i></p> <p>1. Yes 2. No</p>	<p>YES..... 1</p> <p>NO 2</p> <p>REFUSED.....98</p> <p>DON'T KNOW99</p>	
P150	<p><i>If a job had been available, could you have started last week?</i></p> <p><i>Interviewer Note: Code ONE.</i></p> <p>1. Yes 2. No</p>	<p>YES..... 1</p> <p>NO 2</p> <p>REFUSED.....98</p> <p>DON'T KNOW99</p>	

SEE P148, P149, AND P150:

- IF NO TO ANY OF P148, P149, AND P150 →GO TO P151
- ELSE →GO TO P152

NO.	QUESTION	CODING CATEGORIES	GO TO
P151	<p>What are the reasons you are not currently in paid work and not looking for work or still on leave?</p> <p><i>Interviewer Note: Code ALL.</i></p> <p>RESPONSE OPTIONS:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Prefer to look after my own child(ren). 2. Too busy with family. 3. Partner earns enough to support us. 4. No jobs available. 5. Can't find a job that interests me. 6. Can't find a job with enough flexibility. 7. Can't get suitable child care. 8. It's not worthwhile with child care costs. 9. Will lose government benefits if I work. 10. I am studying. 11. Other (please specify). 	<p>LOOK AFTER OWN CHILD(REN)..... 1</p> <p>TOO BUSY WITH FAMILY..... 2</p> <p>PARTNER EARNS ENOUGH..... 3</p> <p>NO JOBS AVAILABLE..... 4</p> <p>NO JOB INTERESTS ME..... 5</p> <p>NOT ENOUGH FLEXIBILITY 6</p> <p>NO SUITABLE CHILD CARE..... 7</p> <p>NOT WORTHWHILE WITH CHILD CARE COSTS 8</p> <p>LOSE GOVERNMENT BENEFITS 9</p> <p>I AM STUDYING..... 10</p> <p>OTHER: _____ . 97</p> <p>_____</p> <p>REFUSED 98</p> <p>DON'T KNOW 99</p>	

FINANCES

I would like to ask some questions about your household income. You may recognise the questions from previous census forms you have filled out. All the information is confidential and it will help us if it is as accurate as possible.

NO.	QUESTION	CODING CATEGORIES	GO TO
P152	<p>What are all the ways that your household got income <i>since “BABY” was born [the babies were born], ending today?</i> Please include your personal income when answering this question. You can choose as many as you need. Please do not count loans, including student loans, because they are not income.</p> <p><i>Interviewer Note: Code ALL.</i></p> <p>RESPONSE OPTIONS:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Wages, salary, commissions, bonuses, etc. Paid by an employer. 2. Self-employment or business. 3. Interest, dividends, rent, other investments. 4. Regular payments from ACC or a private work accident insurer. 5. NZ superannuation or veteran’s pension. 6. Other superannuation pensions, annuities (other than NZ superannuation, veteran’s pension or war pension). 7. Unemployment benefit. 8. Sickness benefit. 9. Domestic purposes benefit. 10. Invalids benefit. 11. Student allowance (including scholarships or stipends). 12. Other government benefits, government income support payments, or war pensions. 13. Paid parental leave. 14. Other sources of income, counting support payments from people who do not live in your household. 15. Child support payments. 16. Family tax credits (e.g., Working For Families). 17. No source of income during that time. 	<p>WAGES, SALARY, ETC. 1</p> <p>SELF-EMPLOYMENT OR BUSINESS..... 2</p> <p>INTEREST, DIVIDENDS, ETC. 3</p> <p>PAYMENTS FROM ACC/INSURER. 4</p> <p>NZ SUPERANNUATION 5</p> <p>OTHER SUPERANNUATION..... 6</p> <p>UNEMPLOYMENT BENEFIT..... 7</p> <p>SICKNESS BENEFIT 8</p> <p>DOMESTIC PURPOSES BENEFIT 9</p> <p>INVALIDS BENEFIT 10</p> <p>STUDENT ALLOWANCE..... 11</p> <p>BENEFITS, OR PARENTAL LEAVE..... 12</p> <p>PAID PARENTAL LEAVE..... 13</p> <p>OTHER SOURCES OF INCOME 14</p> <p>CHILD SUPPORT PAYMENTS..... 15</p> <p>FAMILY TAX CREDITS..... 16</p> <p>NO INCOME..... 17</p> <p>REFUSED..... 98</p> <p>DON’T KNOW 99</p>	<p>→ P157</p>

NO.	QUESTION	CODING CATEGORIES	GO TO
P153	<p>In the last 12 months what was your household's total income? Please include your personal income in this total.</p> <p><i>Interviewer Note: Write in numbers the amount mentioned, e.g., \$20,000.</i></p>	<p>TOTAL HOUSEHOLD INCOME\$ []</p> <p>REFUSED 98</p> <p>DON'T KNOW 99</p>	<p>→ P156</p> <p>→ P156</p>
P154	<p>What period does that cover?</p> <p><i>Interviewer Note: Code ONE. Please specify if not in list.</i></p> <p>RESPONSE OPTIONS:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Week Before Tax 2. Fortnight Before Tax 3. 4 Weeks Before Tax 4. Calendar Month Before Tax 5. Year Before Tax 6. Week After Tax 7. Fortnight After Tax 8. 4 Weeks After Tax 9. Calendar Month After Tax 10. Year After Tax 11. Other (please specify) 	<p>WEEK BEFORE TAX 1</p> <p>FORTNIGHT BEFORE TAX..... 2</p> <p>4 WEEKS BEFORE TAX..... 3</p> <p>CALENDAR MONTH BEFORE TAX 4</p> <p>YEAR BEFORE TAX 5</p> <p>WEEK AFTER TAX..... 6</p> <p>FORTNIGHT AFTER TAX 7</p> <p>4 WEEKS AFTER TAX 8</p> <p>CALENDAR MONTH AFTER TAX..... 9</p> <p>YEAR AFTER TAX..... 10</p> <p>OTHER: _____ .. 97</p> <p>REFUSED 98</p> <p>DON'T KNOW 99</p>	<p>→ P156</p> <p>→ P156</p>
P155	<p>So that's <INSERT P153> per <INSERT P154>, right?</p> <p><i>Interviewer Note: Code ONE.</i></p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Yes 2. No 	<p>YES 1</p> <p>NO 2</p>	<p>→ P157</p> <p>→ P153 and re-enter</p>

NO.	QUESTION	CODING CATEGORIES	GO TO
P156	<p><i>Interviewer Note: Only ask if P153 and/or P154 = 98 or 99.</i></p> <p>In the last 12 months what was your household's total income, before tax or anything else was taken out of it? Please include your personal income in this total.</p> <p><i>Interviewer Note: Code ONE.</i></p> <p>RESPONSE OPTIONS:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Loss 2. Zero Income 3. \$1–\$5,000 4. \$5,001–\$10,000 5. \$10,001–\$15,000 6. \$15,001–\$20,000 7. \$20,001–\$25,000 8. \$25,001–\$30,000 9. \$30,001–\$40,000 10. \$40,001–\$50,000 11. \$50,001–\$70,000 12. \$70,001–\$100,000 13. \$100,001–\$150,000 14. \$150,001 Or More 	<p>LOSS..... 1</p> <p>ZERO INCOME 2</p> <p>\$1–\$5,000 3</p> <p>\$5,001–\$10,000 4</p> <p>\$10,001–\$15,000 5</p> <p>\$15,001–\$20,000 6</p> <p>\$20,001–\$25,000 7</p> <p>\$25,001–\$30,000 8</p> <p>\$30,001–\$40,000 9</p> <p>\$40,001–\$50,000 10</p> <p>\$50,001–\$70,000 11</p> <p>\$70,001–\$100,000 12</p> <p>\$100,001–\$150,000 13</p> <p>\$150,001 OR MORE..... 14</p> <p>REFUSED..... 98</p> <p>DON'T KNOW 99</p>	

Here are some questions about the economy and how you think that affects your household and the country as a whole.

RESPONSE OPTIONS:

1. A Lot Worse
2. A Little Worse
3. About The Same
4. A Little Better
5. A Lot Better

Interviewer Note: Code ONE.

NO.	QUESTION	A Lot Worse	A Little Worse	About The Same	A Little Better	A Lot Better	Refused	Don't Know
P157	How do you think the general economic situation in the country now compares with 12 months ago?	1	2	3	4	5	98	99
P158	What are your expectations for the general economic situation in 12 months time?	1	2	3	4	5	98	99
P159	How do you think your household financial situation compares with 12 months ago?	1	2	3	4	5	98	99
P160	What are your expectations for your household financial situation in 12 months time?	1	2	3	4	5	98	99
P161	Has the general economic situation made your personal financial circumstances...?	1	2	3	4	5	98	99

WORK-LIFE BALANCE

These questions are about your opinions about work-life balance and do not require you to be working at the moment.

RESPONSE OPTIONS:										
<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Strongly Disagree 2. Moderately Disagree 3. Mildly Disagree 4. Neither Agree Nor Disagree 5. Mildly Agree 6. Moderately Agree 7. Strongly Agree 										
<i>Interviewer Note: Code ONE.</i>										
NO.	QUESTION	Strongly Disagree	Moderately Disagree	Mildly Disagree	Neither Agree Nor Disagree	Mildly Agree	Moderately Agree	Strongly Agree	Refused	Don't Know
P162	Because of my family responsibilities I have to turn down work activities or opportunities I would prefer to take on.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	98	99
P163	Having both work and family responsibilities makes me a more well-rounded person.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	98	99
P164	Because of the requirements of my job I miss out on home or family activities I would prefer to participate in.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	98	99
P165	Managing work and family responsibilities makes me feel competent.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	98	99
P166	My work has a positive effect on my children and my family life generally.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	98	99
P167	Work leaves me with too little time or energy to be the kind of parent I want to be.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	98	99
P168	Thinking about the children interferes with my life at work.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	98	99
P169	Working makes me a better parent.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	98	99

BELONGING TO YOUR COMMUNITY

The following set of questions asks about your interactions with and feelings toward the community/neighbourhood (for those living in rural areas this means your local area) *where you live*. Remember, there are no right or wrong answers.

Can you tell me how you feel about your community? Please give your answer on the scale on the Showcard.

RESPONSE OPTIONS: 1. Strongly Disagree 2. Disagree 3. Agree 4. Strongly Agree <i>Interviewer Note: Code ONE.</i>							
NO.	QUESTION	Strongly Disagree	Disagree	Agree	Strongly Agree	Refused	Don't Know
P170	I feel like an outsider (or left out of things) in my community	1	2	3	4	98	99
P171	I make friends easily in my community	1	2	3	4	98	99
P172	I feel like I belong in my community	1	2	3	4	98	99
P173	I feel awkward and out of place in my community	1	2	3	4	98	99
P174	Other people seem to like me in my community	1	2	3	4	98	99
P175	I feel lonely in my community	1	2	3	4	98	99

NO.	QUESTION	CODING CATEGORIES	GO TO
P176	<p>Thinking now about the social networks and groups or organisations you may be part of. Do you belong to any of the following?</p> <p><i>Interviewer Note: Code ALL.</i></p> <p>RESPONSE OPTIONS:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. A sports club 2. A church or spiritual group 3. A hobby or interest group 4. A community or voluntary group such as Plunket, Parents Centre 5. Education groups such as Kohanga Reo, language nests or Playcentre 6. Parent and baby groups such as coffee mornings 7. Ethnic or cultural groups 8. Marae 9. Family/whānau 10. Online community or interest group 11. A network of people from work or school 12. Other (please specify) 13. None of these 	<p>SPORTS CLUB.....1</p> <p>CHURCH OR SPIRITUAL GROUP.....2</p> <p>HOBBY OR INTEREST GROUP3</p> <p>COMMUNITY/VOLUNTARY GROUP.....4</p> <p>EDUCATION GROUPS5</p> <p>PARENT AND BABY.....6</p> <p>ETHNIC/CULTURAL GROUPS7</p> <p>MARAE8</p> <p>FAMILY/WHĀNAU9</p> <p>ONLINE GROUP10</p> <p>PEOPLE FROM WORK/SCHOOL.....11</p> <p>OTHER: _____ ..97</p> <p>_____</p> <p>NONE OF THESE88</p> <p>REFUSED.....98</p> <p>DON'T KNOW99</p>	

LANGUAGE, ETHNICITY, AND CULTURE

Now I'm interested in the several things to do with the languages and culture that are important to you.

Language Spoken To Baby

The first questions are about things to do with language.

NO.	QUESTION	CODING CATEGORIES	GO TO
P177	<p>What languages do you use to talk to your baby [babies]?</p> <p><i>Interviewer Note: Code ALL.</i></p> <p>RESPONSE OPTIONS:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. English 2. Māori 3. Samoan 4. Tongan 5. Fijian 6. Niuean 7. Cook Islands Māori 8. Cantonese 9. Mandarin 10. Korean 11. Japanese 12. Hindi 13. Arabic 14. NZ Sign Language 15. Other (please specify) 	<p>ENGLISH..... 1</p> <p>MĀORI 2</p> <p>SAMOAN..... 3</p> <p>TONGAN 4</p> <p>FIJIAN..... 5</p> <p>NIUEAN..... 6</p> <p>COOK ISLANDS MĀORI 7</p> <p>CANTONESE..... 8</p> <p>MANDARIN..... 9</p> <p>KOREAN 10</p> <p>JAPANESE 11</p> <p>HINDI 12</p> <p>ARABIC 13</p> <p>NZ SIGN LANGUAGE 14</p> <p>OTHER 1: _____ .. 95</p> <p>_____</p> <p>OTHER 2: _____ .. 96</p> <p>_____</p> <p>OTHER 3: _____ . 97</p> <p>_____</p> <p>REFUSED 98</p> <p>DON'T KNOW 99</p>	

SEE P177:

- IF MORE THAN ONE LANGUAGE IS SPOKEN TO BABY →GO TO P178
- IF ONLY ONE LANGUAGE IS SPOKEN TO BABY →GO TO P180

NO.	QUESTION	CODING CATEGORIES	GO TO
P178	<p>What language do you <i>mostly</i> use to talk to your baby [babies]?</p> <p><i>Interviewer Note: Code ONE. Main type ONLY.</i></p> <p>RESPONSE OPTIONS:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. English 2. Māori 3. Samoan 4. Tongan 5. Fijian 6. Niuean 7. Cook Islands Māori 8. Cantonese 9. Mandarin 10. Korean 11. Japanese 12. Hindi 13. Arabic 14. NZ Sign Language 15. Other (please specify) 	<p>ENGLISH..... 1</p> <p>MĀORI 2</p> <p>SAMOAN..... 3</p> <p>TONGAN 4</p> <p>FIJIAN..... 5</p> <p>NIUEAN..... 6</p> <p>COOK ISLANDS MĀORI 7</p> <p>CANTONESE..... 8</p> <p>MANDARIN..... 9</p> <p>KOREAN..... 10</p> <p>JAPANESE 11</p> <p>HINDI 12</p> <p>ARABIC 13</p> <p>NZ SIGN LANGUAGE 14</p> <p>OTHER 1: _____ .. 95</p> <p>OTHER 2: _____ .. 96</p> <p>OTHER 3: _____ . 97</p> <p>REFUSED..... 98</p> <p>DON'T KNOW 99</p>	

NO.	QUESTION	CODING CATEGORIES	GO TO
P179	<p>Why are you speaking mainly <INSERT P178> to your baby [babies]? Even if you have more than one reason, please choose the main reason.</p> <p><i>Interviewer Note: Code ONE.</i></p> <p>RESPONSE OPTIONS:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. This is the language I speak best. 2. This language helps maintain my culture. 3. This language will be important for my baby's [babies'] overall future success. 4. This language will enable my baby [babies] to speak to my family. 5. I want to bring up my baby [babies] bilingually or multilingually. 6. Other people want me to speak this language with my baby [babies]. 7. Other (please specify). 	<p>THE LANGUAGE I SPEAK BEST 1</p> <p>MAINTAIN MY CULTURE 2</p> <p>IMPORTANT FOR BABY'S SUCCESS 3</p> <p>ENABLE BABY TO SPEAK TO FAMILY 4</p> <p>BRING UP BABY BILINGUALLY 5</p> <p>OTHERS WANT ME TO SPEAK THIS LANGUAGE TO BABY 6</p> <p>OTHER: _____ .. 97</p> <p>_____</p> <p>REFUSED..... 98</p> <p>DON'T KNOW 99</p>	

Your Baby's [Babies'] Ethnicity

Now I'd like to know a bit about your baby's [babies'] ethnicity.

NO.	QUESTION	CODING CATEGORIES	GO TO
P180	<p>What ethnic group does your baby [do your babies] belong to? Please indicate using the Showcard.</p> <p><i>Interviewer Note: Code ALL.</i></p> <p>RESPONSE OPTIONS:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. New Zealand European 2. Māori 3. Samoan 4. Cook Islands Māori 5. Tongan 6. Niuean 7. Tokelauan 8. Fijian 9. Fijian Indian 10. Other Pacific Peoples 11. Indian 12. Sri Lankan 13. Other Asian 14. Chinese 15. Korean 16. Japanese 17. Filipino 18. Cambodian 19. Vietnamese 20. Other Southeast Asian 21. Australian 22. British and Irish 23. Dutch 24. Greek 25. Polish 26. South Slav (formerly Yugoslav) 27. Italian 28. German 29. Other European 30. Middle Eastern 31. Latin American/Hispanic 32. African 33. Other Ethnicity (please specify) 	<p>NEW ZEALAND EUROPEAN.....1</p> <p>MĀORI2</p> <p>SAMOAN.....3</p> <p>COOK ISLANDS MĀORI4</p> <p>TONGAN5</p> <p>NIUEAN.....6</p> <p>TOKELAUAN7</p> <p>FIJIAN8</p> <p>FIJIAN INDIAN9</p> <p>OTHER PACIFIC PEOPLES10</p> <p>INDIAN11</p> <p>SRI LANKAN.....12</p> <p>OTHER ASIAN.....13</p> <p>CHINESE14</p> <p>KOREAN15</p> <p>JAPANESE.....16</p> <p>FILIPINO17</p> <p>CAMBODIAN18</p> <p>VIETNAMESE.....19</p> <p>OTHER SOUTHEAST ASIAN20</p> <p>AUSTRALIAN21</p> <p>BRITISH AND IRISH.....22</p> <p>DUTCH23</p> <p>GREEK24</p> <p>POLISH25</p> <p>SOUTH SLAV26</p> <p>ITALIAN27</p> <p>GERMAN28</p> <p>OTHER EUROPEAN.....29</p> <p>MIDDLE EASTERN30</p> <p>LATIN AMERICAN/HISPANIC.....31</p> <p>AFRICAN.....32</p> <p>NEW ZEALANDER (<i>NOT ON CARD</i>).....44</p> <p>OTHER ETHNICITY: _____ .. 97</p> <p>_____</p> <p>REFUSED98</p> <p>DON'T KNOW.....99</p>	

Your Ethnicity

NO.	QUESTION	CODING CATEGORIES	GO TO
P181	<p>Are you descended from a New Zealand Māori (that is, do you have a New Zealand Māori birth parent, grandparent, or great-grandparent, etc., going back as far as you like)?</p> <p><i>Interviewer Note: Code ONE.</i></p> <p>1. Yes 2. No</p>	<p>YES..... 1 NO 2 REFUSED.....98 DON'T KNOW99</p>	<p>→ P187 → P187 → P187</p>
P182	<p>Do you consider yourself to be a New Zealand Māori?</p> <p><i>Interviewer Note: Code ONE.</i></p> <p>1. Yes 2. No</p>	<p>YES..... 1 NO 2 REFUSED.....98 DON'T KNOW99</p>	<p>→ P187 → P187</p>
P183	<p>Do you know the name(s) of your iwi?</p> <p><i>Interviewer Note: Code ONE.</i></p> <p>1. Yes 2. No</p>	<p>YES..... 1 NO 2 REFUSED.....98 DON'T KNOW99</p>	<p>→ P185 → P185 → P185</p>
P184	<p>Please can you give the names of your iwi? You can list up to four.</p> <p><i>Interviewer Note: Please ask how to spell the words if you need clarification.</i></p>	<p>1. 2. 3. 4.</p>	
P185	<p>Do you know the name(s) of your waka?</p> <p><i>Interviewer Note: Code ONE.</i></p> <p>1. Yes 2. No</p>	<p>YES..... 1 NO 2 REFUSED.....98 DON'T KNOW99</p>	<p>→ P187 → P187 → P187</p>

NO.	QUESTION	CODING CATEGORIES	GO TO
P186	<p>Please can you give the names of your waka? You can choose up to four.</p> <p>RESPONSE OPTIONS:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Te Arawa 2. Tainui 3. Mataatua 4. Kurahaupo 5. Tokomaru 6. Aotea 7. Takitimu 8. Other (please specify) 	<p>TE ARAWA 1</p> <p>TAINUI 2</p> <p>MATAATUA 3</p> <p>KURAHAUPO 4</p> <p>TOKOMARU 5</p> <p>AOTEA 6</p> <p>TAKITIMU 7</p> <p>OTHER: _____ ...97</p> <p>_____</p> <p>REFUSED 98</p> <p>DON'T KNOW 99</p>	

YOUR CULTURAL KNOWLEDGE

The following four questions consider cultural issues, including knowledge of, involvement with, and feelings about other cultures. We are also interested in finding out how often you associate with people from other cultures—either socially or individually. If you have different levels of knowledge or involvement in several other cultures, please give an overall estimate of your knowledge.

NO.	QUESTION	CODING CATEGORIES	GO TO
P187	<p>How <i>knowledgeable</i> are you about other cultures?</p> <p><i>Interviewer Note: Code ONE.</i></p> <p>RESPONSE OPTIONS:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Not At All Knowledgeable 2. Not Very Knowledgeable 3. Somewhat Knowledgeable 4. Quite Knowledgeable 5. Very Knowledgeable 	NOT AT ALL KNOWLEDGEABLE 1 NOT VERY KNOWLEDGEABLE 2 SOMEWHAT KNOWLEDGEABLE 3 QUITE KNOWLEDGEABLE 4 VERY KNOWLEDGEABLE 5 REFUSED 98 DON'T KNOW 99	
P188	<p>How <i>involved</i> are you in other cultural activities (not your own)?</p> <p><i>Interviewer Note: Code ONE.</i></p> <p>RESPONSE OPTIONS:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Not Involved At All 2. Not Involved Much 3. Somewhat Involved 4. Quite Involved 5. Very Involved 	NOT INVOLVED AT ALL 1 NOT INVOLVED MUCH 2 SOMEWHAT INVOLVED 3 QUITE INVOLVED 4 VERY INVOLVED 5 REFUSED 98 DON'T KNOW 99	
P189	<p>How do you feel about other cultures?</p> <p><i>Interviewer Note: Code ONE.</i></p> <p>RESPONSE OPTIONS:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Very Negative 2. Slightly Negative 3. Somewhat Positive 4. Quite Positive 5. Very Positive 	VERY NEGATIVE 1 SLIGHTLY NEGATIVE 2 SOMEWHAT POSITIVE 3 QUITE POSITIVE 4 VERY POSITIVE 5 REFUSED 6 DON'T KNOW 7	
P190	<p>How often do you mix with people from other cultures?</p> <p><i>Interviewer Note: Code ONE.</i></p> <p>RESPONSE OPTIONS:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Almost Never 2. Not Often 3. Sometimes 4. Often 5. Most Of The Time 	ALMOST NEVER 1 NOT OFTEN 2 SOMETIMES 3 OFTEN 4 MOST OF THE TIME 5 REFUSED 98 DON'T KNOW 99	

HOUSEKEEPING QUESTIONS

NO.	QUESTION	CODING CATEGORIES	GO TO
P191	<p>Do you have access to the internet at home?</p> <p><i>Interviewer Note: Code ONE.</i></p> <p>1. Yes 2. No</p>	<p>YES 1</p> <p>NO 2</p> <p>REFUSED 98</p> <p>DON'T KNOW 99</p>	<p>→ P193</p> <p>→ P193</p> <p>→ P193</p>
P192	<p>What kind of access do you have?</p> <p><i>Interviewer Note: Code ONE.</i></p> <p>1. Dial-up 2. Broadband</p>	<p>DIAL-UP 1</p> <p>BROADBAND 2</p> <p>REFUSED 98</p> <p>DON'T KNOW 99</p>	
P193	<p>Would you be able to complete online questionnaires if these were available in the future?</p> <p><i>Interviewer Note: Code ONE.</i></p> <p>1. Yes 2. No</p>	<p>YES 1</p> <p>NO 2</p> <p>REFUSED 98</p> <p>DON'T KNOW 99</p>	

OVERVIEW QUESTIONS

We would like to end this interview by asking you about your experiences of being a parent to this baby [these babies], and I have a couple of big picture questions for you.

NO.	QUESTIONS	CODING CATEGORIES
P194	<p>Could you tell me, first of all, in one or two sentences what has been the <i>BIGGEST CHALLENGE</i> since your baby [babies] arrived?</p> <p><i>Interviewer Note: Enter 99 if respondent does not know. Do not leave field blank.</i></p> <p><i>Do not probe—enter verbatim only—no clarification required.</i></p>	<p>BIGGEST CHALLENGE:</p> <hr/> <hr/> <hr/> <hr/> <hr/>
P195	<p>Now could you tell me in one or two sentences what has been the <i>BIGGEST HIGHLIGHT</i> since your baby [babies] arrived?</p> <p><i>Interviewer Note: Enter 99 if respondent does not know. Do not leave field blank.</i></p> <p><i>Do not probe—enter verbatim only—no clarification required.</i></p>	<p>BIGGEST HIGHLIGHT:</p> <hr/> <hr/> <hr/> <hr/> <hr/>
P196	<p>And what you are <i>LOOKING FORWARD TO MOST</i> in the next year of your baby's life [babies' lives]?</p> <p><i>Interviewer Note: Enter 99 if respondent does not know. Do not leave field blank.</i></p> <p><i>Do not probe—enter verbatim only—no clarification required.</i></p>	<p>LOOKING FORWARD TO MOST...</p> <hr/> <hr/> <hr/> <hr/> <hr/>

CLOSING

Thanks so much for your time. You and your [baby/babies] are very important to us, and I hope you've found this interview enjoyable.

In the next few weeks someone from Growing Up might give you a quick call to see how the interview went. Or you may possibly get a card in the post asking how you found this interview that we'd like you to fill out.

Your feedback is really important to us, so if you can give us your impressions of the interview that would be very helpful. We are always trying to make this process better for parents, and so what you have to say will help with this.

We will contact you again in the next year, and then again just before your [BABY IS/BABIES ARE] 2 years old to arrange your next interview with us. But in the meantime we'll also be sending you newsletters about the project so you can keep up to date with what is going on.

To make sure you keep getting these newsletters and so we can continue to meet with you as your [BABY GROWS/BABIES GROW] up, it would be really great if you can call or email to let us know if you change your address, phone, or email details.

**THE GROWING UP IN NEW ZEALAND
FREE PHONE NUMBER IS
0508 476 946**

**AND THE WEBSITE IS
www.growingup.co.nz**

It's great having you as part of the Growing Up project and over the years we will be interviewing you roughly every one to two years as your [CHILD GROWS/CHILDREN GROW] up. And when they are old enough, we will also be talking with your [CHILD/CHILDREN]. We are all very excited about the future of the project, and we will see you again in about a year or so.

Thanks again...until next time.